

GASPRO
INTERNATIONAL
JOURNAL OF
EMINENT SCHOLARS
(GASPRO)

VOL. 13 NO. 2 | FEBRUARY, 2026

A PRODUCT OF

THE INNOVATION, RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT
OF GLOBAL ACADEMIC STARS PROMOTER (GASPRO)

&

THE RESEARCH JOURNALS NETWORK OF GLOBAL
ACADEMIC STARS PROMOTER

(GASPRO)

GASPRO INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF
EMINENT SCHOLARS

A PRODUCT OF THE INNOVATION, RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT OF
GLOBAL ACADEMIC STARS PROMOTER (GASPRO)

Universität Freiburg, Zchanzkerst.
Freiburg i-Br.
Baden-Württemberg, Germany, Europe

VOL. 13, NO.2. FEBUARY, 2026

Published 2026 by:

Global Academic Stars Promoter {GASPRO} Zchanzkerst

1 D -79104 Freiburg i-Br.

Baden-Wurttemberg, Germany, Europe

**Copyright © 2026 Global Academic Stars Promoter {GASPRO} ISSN: 2630-7200
(Hard Copy), 2659-1057 (Online)**

Printed by:

Global Academic Stars Promoter {GASPRO} Zchanzkerst

1 D -79104 Freiburg i-Br.

Baden-Wurttemberg, Germany, Europe

E-mail: gasprojournals@yahoo.com, & gasproworld@yahoo.com

GASPRO INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF EMINENT SCHOLARS

A PRODUCT OF

**{THE INNOVATION, RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT OF GLOBAL ACADEMIC STARS
PROMOTER (GASPRO)}**

&

**(THE RESEARCH JOURNALS NETWORK OF GLOBAL ACADEMIC STARS PROMOTER
{GASPRO})**

..... Building a world of research network Universitat Freiburg, Zchanzkerst.

Freiburg i-Br.

Baden-Wurttemberg, Germany, Europe

CALL FOR PAPERS

We offer to you a unique medium to take your research articles to a higher level by publishing in our academic journal, (GASPRO International Journal of Eminent Scholars). All articles are expected to be written in English language. All interested authors should guide against sending in manuscripts that had already been submitted elsewhere for publication but to ensure that the articles are their fresh research ideas from their personal collective research work.

BENEFITS AND GUIDELINES FOR AUTHORS

1. Authors shall receive one hard copy of the Journal after the online publication.
2. We publish your third scholarly paper free after every 1st two papers
3. All articles are available online for readers
4. Publication of the journal for online and print edited is USD 90 or its equivalent for all Authors.
5. 5-7 days review process after submission of article
6. You will receive information of your article in less than 24 hours from the time of submission.
7. Visit GASPRO International Journal of Eminent Scholars VIA:
www.globalacademicstarpromoter.com
8. Each paper must be accomplished with a review fee of USD 9 only.
9. Payment for publication fee should be made to the following account details:
Ecobank – Account Name: Global Academic Stars Promoter
Account Number: 2343019045

SCHEDULE DATE FOR PUBLICATIONS

Deadline for submission: 20th of every month

Acceptance Notification: Within 5-7 days from the date of manuscript submission.

Journal Publication Date: Every first working day of the month

N/B

- 1. Articles should not be more than 15 pages and should be submitted in type written form in Time new Romans, with 12 font size in double line spacing.**
- 2. The Manuscript must be prepared according to the current American Psychological Association (APA) manual on form and style.**
- 3. The first page should be used to indicate the title of the paper, author's name, institutional affiliation, status, and contact address including telephone number(s), and e-mail address. Also, this page should contain abstract of not more than 250 words.**
- 4. Literature should be current (outdated references may make your work unpublishable).**
- 5. It should be sent to any of the following e-mail addresses: gasprojournal@yahoo.com or gasproworld@yahoo.com. Articles should be submitted as an email attachment.**

Besides, manuscripts, correspondence or inquiries can be sent to:

EDITOR IN CHIEF:

Prof. H. Joel Defeu Soufo,
Institut für Mikrobiologie,
Universität Freiburg,
Zchanzkerst,
1 D -79104 Freiburg i-Br
Baden-Württemberg, Germany, Europe

OR

EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

Professor John D. Wilson
Department of Bio behavioral Health,
University of Illinois at Chicago.

All through:

E-mail addresses: gasprojournal@yahoo.com or gasproworld@yahoo.com

GASPRO INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF EMINENT SCHOLARS (GASPRO)

EDITORIAL BOARD

EDITOR IN CHIEF:

Professor H. Joel Defeu Soufo
Institut für mikrobiologie
Universität Freiburg
Zchanzkerst
1 D -79104 Freiburg i-Br.
Baden-Württemberg, Germany, Europe

OTHER EDITORS

1. Professor John D. Wilson
Department of Biobehavioral Health,
University of Illinois at Chicago.
2. Professor Green T. Washington
Henry Samueli School of Engineering
University of California, Irvine
3. Professor King J. Johnson
Department of Linguistics and Language
University of Illinois, Chicago
Northern Illinois, United
States
4. Professor Emem Ufot Nwa
Department of Agricultural Engineering
Faculty of Engineering
University of Uyo
Uyo, Akwa Ibom State
Nigeria, West Africa

5. Professor (Mrs.) Selina Ekpo
Department of Early Childhood and Special Education,
Faculty of Education
University of Uyo,
Uyo, Uyo, Akwa Ibom State
Nigeria, West Africa

6. Dr. Gloria P. Williams
Department of Engineering
Faculty of Engineering & Technology
University Avenue W
Waterloo, Ontario N2L 3G1
Canada
North America

7. Dr. Daniel John Luke
Department of Mathematics
Faculty of Science
Golden Gate University
536 Mission Street
San Francisco, Ca 94105
California
United States of America.

8. Dr. Saviour J. Benjamin
Department of Communication Studies
University of Illinois at Chicago
Northern Illinois,
United States

9. Dr. Akpan, E. Ebenezer, *FCICN, AP*
Corporate Institute of Research and Computer Science
140 Ikot Ekpene Road
Uyo, Akwa Ibom State.

10. Professor B. Santhosh Kumar
Department of Computer Science & Engineering,
Guru Nanak Institute of Technology
Hyderabad, Telangana

- 11. Professor T. Kalaikumaran**
Department of Artificial Intelligence and Data Science,
VSB College of Engineering Technical Campus,
Coimbatore, India

- 12. Dr. Savitha V**
Department of Computer Science and Engineering,
SNS College of Technology, India

- 13. Dr. Karthick. M**
Department of Computer Science and Engineering,
Nandha college of Technology,
Erode - 52. Tamilnadu, India

- 14. Dr. V. Praveena**
Department of Computer Science and Engineering,
Dr. N. G. P Institute of Technology.
India

- 15. Dr. I. Kala, (Associate Professor)**
Department of Computer Science and Engineering,
PSG Institute of Technology and Applied Research
Coimbatore

LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS

**Prof. Iniobong NKANG,
Chimezie Theresa ADAOBI**

And

**Edidiong Idorenyin UMOH
Department of Curriculum Studies, Educational Management and Planning
Faculty of Education, University of Uyo,
Akwa Ibom State.**

ETUK, Christiana Utibe Ph.D.

And

**UDO, Inyang John Ph.D.
Department of Biological Sciences,
School of Applied Sciences,
Akwa Ibom State Polytechnic, Ikot Osurua**

**Effiong Thompson
Department of Political Science
College of Education, Afaha Nsit,
Akwa Ibom State**

And

**Inyang Etim Inyang
Department of Political Science
College of Education, Afaha Nsit,
Akwa Ibom State**

Arit Uyouko Uyouko Ph.D.

And

**Julianna James Isang-Thomas
College of Education, Afaha Nsit.**

EYO, Uforo Etim
Department of Industrial Relations and personnel Management,
Ritman University, Ikot Ekpene, Akwa Ibom State,

AKAMBA, Imoh-Obong Nsikak
Department of Public Administration,
Akwa Ibom State University, Obio Akpa Campus,

AKPABIO, Uduakobong P.
Department of sociology, Ritman University,
Ikot Ekpene, Akwa Ibom State,

And

ARCHIBONG, Sylvester Imeh
Department of Political Science and Public Admin.
Ritman University, Ikot Ekpene, Akwa Ibom State.

Abraham U. AFAHA,
Michael C. Oguike Ph.D.,
And
Arc. Utibe E. Akah Ph.D.
Department of Architecture,
Faculty of Environmental studies
University of Uyo. Akwa Ibom State

Austen Amechi Sado
University of Port Harcourt

And

Salem Ōchála Èjèbá
University of Port Harcourt

AKPORHONOR, Davidson Avwerosuoghene

And

AKWAOWO, Dianabasi Reuben
Department of Architecture
Akwa Ibom State Polytechnic
Ikot Osurua, Ikot Ekpene

OJIKE Michael Ofoma

And

N. P. OGBUOKIRI, Ph.D.
Department of Psychological Foundations
Faculty of Education
Abia State University, Uturu

Joy Uko EBENEZER

Itoro Elijah BROWN
Department of Educational Foundations
Guidance and Counseling
University of Uyo
Akwa Ibom State

And

Prof. A. O UDOH
Psychological Foundations of Education,
Faculty of Education,
University of Uyo

Dr. Mark P. Augustine
Department Of Mathematics and Computer Science
Freie Universität Berlin
Kaiserswerther Str. 16-18
14195 Berlin
Germany

And

AKPAN, E. Ebenezer, Ph.D., FCICN, AP, PPGDCA, PHDCDPM
Corporate institute of Research and Computer Science
140 Ikot Ekpene Road
Uyo, Akwa Ibom State

CONTENTS

Institutional Support Services and freshmen's Smooth Transition into Federal Universities in South-South Geopolitical Zone Prof. Iniobong NKANG, Chimezie Theresa ADAOBI Edidiong Idorenyin UMOH	1
The Effects of Organic Fertilizers on Growth of Rhizobacteria and Cultivation of Corn in Wetland Soils of Akwa Ibom State. ETUK, Christiana Utibe Ph.D. UDO, Inyang John Ph.D.	15
Criminality and Insecurity in Nigeria: Effect on Secondary School Students' Awareness in Akwa Ibom State Effiong Thompson Inyang Etim Inyang	32
Implementing a Culturo-Techno-Contextual Pedagogy to Enhance Computer Studies in Secondary Schools: A Case Study of Uyo Senatorial District. Arit Uyouko Uyouko Ph.D. Julianna James Isang-Thomas	44
Artificial Intelligence and Human Resource Planning In Ritman University, Ikot Ekpene, Akwa Ibom State, Nigeria EYO, Uforo Etim AKAMBA, Imoh-Obong Nsikak AKPABIO, Uduakobong P. ARCHIBONG, Sylvester Imeh	62
Technical Considerations for Earthen Construction: A Comprehensive Study of Standards, Practices and Performance Criteria Abraham U. AFAHA, Michael C. Oguike Ph.D., Arc. Utibe E. Akah Ph.D.	76
Face-Saving Speech Acts in Ndoni Discourse: The Óníṭè and Àkàshì Taboos Austen Amechi Sado Salem Ōchála Èjèbá	91
Integration of AI in Buildings for Optimum Functionality and Efficiency in Nigeria: Studying the Prospect and Inhibiting Factors AKPORHONOR, Davidson Avwerosuoghene AKWAOWO, Dianabasi Reuben	101

Self-Concept as a Correlate of Academic Performance among Junior Secondary School Students in Abia State OJIKE Michael Ofoma N. P. OGBUOKIRI, Ph.D.	115
Physical and Emotional Child Abuse as Determinants of Low Self-Concept among Primary School Pupils in Uyo Local Government Area. Joy Uko EBENEZER Itoero Elijah BROWN Prof. A. O UDOH	125
An Exploration of the Advantages and Challenges of Artificial Intelligence (Ai) and Robotics in the Evolution of Autonomous Driving Dr. Mark P. Augustine AKPAN, E. Ebenezer	143

EDITORIAL COMMENTS

GASPRO International Journal of Eminent Scholars is a product of the **INNOVATION, RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT OF GLOBAL ACADEMIC STARS PROMOTER** (GASPRO)} and (THE RESEARCH JOURNALS NETWORK OF GLOBAL ACADEMIC STARS PROMOTER {GASPRO}). The journal is designed to provide the world and particularly the academic community with the latest developments, discoveries and research on a given topic. Therefore, it is common for scholars with a common interest with respect to research and development to create journals that will be channels and frameworks for future researchers and for global economic development.

While being grateful to Almighty God for making this dream a reality, we are pleased to bring to you the **VOL.13, NO. 2** of the GASPRO International Journal of Eminent Scholars. The editorial board of the journal remains grateful to all the eminent scholars who have contributed to this edition and have patiently waited for the publication of it.

The sample of Journal demonstrates various kinds of research and development carried out by experts in different fields of study. These include management sciences, education, engineering, social science, art, science and technology just to mention but a few.

While giving my thanks to all the users of this rich menu of intellectual property, our advice is that you take time to go through it as we have no doubt that these articles will meet your diverse teaching, research and academic needs in all areas. Thank you.

PROFESSOR H. JOEL DEFEU SOUFO
CHIEF EDITOR