

**INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF  
CURRENT INNOVATIONS IN  
EDUCATION**

---

**VOL.5, NO.1 DECEMBER, 2021**

---

**INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF CURRENT INNOVATIONS IN EDUCATION**

WAKE FOREST UNIVERSITY,  
WINSTON-SALEM  
NORTH CAROLINA  
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

VOL.5, NO.1 DECEMBER, 2021

**Published 2021 by:**  
KING-UK INFOTECH SERVICES  
WINSTON-SALEM  
NORTH CAROLINA  
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Copyright @ 2021 KING-UK INFOTECH SERVICES

ISSN: 2646-7380

***Printed by:***  
KING-UK INFOTECH SERVICES  
WINSTON-SALEM  
NORTH CAROLINA  
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

E-mail: kingukinternationaljournal@yahoo.com

**INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF CURRENT INNOVATIONS IN EDUCATION**  
WINSTON-SALEM  
NORTH CAROLINA  
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

***CALL FOR PAPERS***

We wish to introduce to you **INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF CURRENT INNOVATIONS IN EDUCATION** as a platform to get your research articles published. We expect all articles to be written in English language as a common language for ease of understanding by all users. We discourage all interested authors from sending in manuscripts that had already been submitted elsewhere for publication but rather encourage them to avoid plagiarism and only send in articles that are fresh and must be their personal collective research work.

**BENEFITS AND GUIDELINES FOR AUTHORS**

1. After the online publication authors shall receive one hard copy of the Journal.
2. After every 1st two papers we publish your third paper free.
3. Publication of the journal goes for USD 90 or its equivalent for all Authors.
4. 5-7 days review process after submission of article.
5. You will receive information of your article in less than 36 hours from the time of submission.
6. Each paper must be accomplished within a review fee of USD 9 only.
7. Payment for publication fee should be made to the following account details:  
ZENITH BANK PLC – Account Name: KING-UK INFOTECH SERVICES  
Account Number: 1011190104

**SCHEDULE DATE FOR PUBLICATIONS**

Deadline for submission: 25<sup>th</sup> of every month

Acceptance Notification: Within 5-7 days from the date of manuscript submission.

Journal Publication Date: Every fifth working day of the month

**N/B**

1. Articles should be submitted in type written form in Time new Romans, with 12 font size in double line spacing and should not be more than 15 pages.
2. The Manuscript must be prepared according to the current American Psychological Association (APA) manual on form and style.
3. The first page should be used to indicate the title of the paper, author's name, institutional affiliation, status, and contact address including telephone number(s), and e-mail address.
4. The second page should contain only the title of the paper and abstract of not more than 150 words.
5. Literature should be current (outdated references may stop your work from being published).
6. It should be sent to any of the following e-mail addresses: kingukinternationaljournal@yahoo.com. Articles should be submitted as an email attachment.

**Besides, manuscripts, correspondence or inquiries can be sent to:**

**EDITOR – CHIEF:**

DR CLARK J. LION  
DEPARTMENT OF VOCATIONAL STUDIES  
FACULTY OF EDUCATION  
UNIVERSITY OF ROCHESTER  
ROCHESTER  
NEW YORK CITY

**OR**

**EXECUTIVE SECRETARY**

DR JAMES G. MARK  
WAKE FOREST UNIVERSITY,  
WINSTON-SALEM  
NORTH CAROLINA  
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

***All through:***

E-mail addresses: [kingukinternationaljournal@yahoo.com](mailto:kingukinternationaljournal@yahoo.com)

# **INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF CURRENT INNOVATIONS IN EDUCATION**

## **EDITORIAL BOARD**

### **EDITOR IN CHIEF**

#### **DR CLARK J. LION**

DEPARTMENT OF VOCATIONAL STUDIES  
FACULTY OF EDUCATION  
UNIVERSITY OF ROCHESTER  
ROCHESTER  
NEW YORK CITY

### **OTHER CONSULTING EDITORS**

#### **PROF. EDWIN L. PIUS**

DEPARTMENT OF CURRICULUM STUDIES  
FACULTY OF EDUCATION  
GOLDEN GATE UNIVERSITY  
536 MISSION STREET  
SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94105  
CALIFORNIA  
THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

#### **DR DAVID K. WILSON**

DEPARTMENT OF LIBRARY AND INFORMATION SCIENCE  
FACULTY OF EDUCATION  
UNIVERSITY OF ROCHESTER  
ROCHESTER  
NEW YORK CITY

#### **DR MARTIN M. JOHN**

FACULTY OF EDUCATION  
UNIVERSITY OF SHEFFIELD  
SHEFFIELD, SOUTH YORKSHIRE, ENGLAND  
UNITED KINGDOM

#### **DR JAMES G. MARK**

WAKE FOREST UNIVERSITY,  
WINSTON-SALEM  
NORTH CAROLINA  
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

**DR MATTHEW G. GREGORY**  
DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS  
FACULTY OF SCIENCE  
GOLDEN GATE UNIVERSITY  
536 MISSION STREET  
SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94105  
CALIFORNIA  
THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

**DR HENRY M. MONDAY**  
DEPARTMENT OF SCIENCE EDUCATION  
GOLDEN GATE UNIVERSITY  
536 MISSION STREET  
SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94105  
CALIFORNIA  
THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

**DR JACK H. MONDAY**  
FACULTY OF EDUCATION  
WAKE FOREST UNIVERSITY,  
WINSTON-SALEM  
NORTH CAROLINA  
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

**DR AUGUSTINE J. JOHN**  
DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS AND COMPUTER SCIENCE  
FREIE UNIVERSITÄT BERLIN  
KAISERSWERTHER STR. 16-18  
14195 BERLIN  
GERMANY

**DR HOPE M. KING**  
FACULTY OF EDUCATION  
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA  
OAKLAND  
CALIFORNIA  
UNITED STATES

**ETC**

## LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS

John H. MARK, *PhD*  
Department Computer Science,  
University of Sheffield,  
Sheffield, South Yorkshire, England,  
United Kingdom

Baridisi Hope ISAAC, *Ph.D*  
Department of Linguistics and Communication Studies  
University of Port Harcourt, Nigeria

Pearl W. LUCKY, *PhD*  
Department of Home Economics,  
University Avenue W,  
Waterloo, Ontario N2L 3G1,  
Canada, North America

Fidelia B. ISAAC, *Ph.D*  
Department of Educational Psychology,  
Guidance and Counselling,  
Faculty of Education,  
University of Port Harcourt,  
Rivers State, Nigeria

Gloria M. THOMPSON, *Ph.D*  
Department of Vocational Education,  
University of Ghana,  
Ghana

Sakiru Abiola LAWAL, *Ph.D*  
Department of Banking and Finance  
Lagos State Polytechnic



Rosemary Collins PIATE, *Ph.D*  
Department of Home Economics  
College of Education, Afaha Nsit,  
Akwa Ibom State

AND

Ekaete U. AKAN  
Department of Nursing  
University of Nigeria, Nsuka  
UNEC Campus

EKANEM, Moses Columba  
Department of Food Technology,  
Akwa Ibom State Polytechnic, Ikot Osurua,  
Ikot Ekpene L. G. Area, Akwa Ibom State

AND

WILSON, I. U.  
Department of Biology Sciences,  
School of Applied Science,  
Akwa Ibom State Polytechnic, Ikot Osurua

Iniobong Ita ETUK  
Science Technology Department  
Akwa Ibom State Polytechnic, Ikot Osurua

AND

TPL Micah ELEBE  
Department of Urban and Regional Planning,  
Akwa Ibom State Polytechnic, Ikot Osurua

AKPAN, E. Ebenezer, *Ph.D, FCICN, AP, PPGDCA, PHDCDPM*  
Corporate Institute of Research and Computer Science  
140 Ikot Ekpene Road  
Uyo, Akwa Ibom State

## CONTENTS

<b>EDITORIAL COMMENTS</b>	<b>XI</b>
Assessment of Computer and its Implication in the Society John H. MARK, <i>PhD</i>	1
Copula Constructions in Gokana Baridisi Hope ISAAC, <i>Ph.D</i>	8
Assessment of the Health Challenges of the Elderly Pearl W. LUCKY, <i>PhD</i>	18
Personality Development and the Impact of Gbeabe Culture on Ogoni Women: Implications for Counselling Fidelia B. ISAAC, <i>Ph.D</i>	26
Influence of Criterion for Selecting Instructional Materials on Students' Academic Performance in Ghana Gloria M. THOMPSON, <i>Ph.D</i>	35
Budgetary Allocation and Central Bank of Nigeria Interventions to Agricultural Sector as Correlates of Attainment of Food Security in Nigeria Sakiru Abiola LAWAL, <i>Ph.D</i>	48
Assessment of Children's Clothing: An Empirical Study of the Toxic Chemicals, Clothes Safety and Health Benefits to Children Aged 0 To 5 Years in Akwa Ibom State Rosemary Collins PIATE, <i>Ph.D</i> Ekaete U. AKAN	61
An Assessment of House Flies and Food Poisoning: A Critical Analysis of Effective Prevention and Control EKANEM, Moses Columba WILSON, I. U.	69
The Prevalence of Climate Change in Nigeria: An Empirical Study of the Effects and Dependable Remedies Iniobong Ita ETUK TPL Micah ELEBE	82
The Effect of COVID-19 on Guests' Patronage in Hospitality Industries Akwa Ibom State AKPAN, E. Ebenezer, <i>Ph.D</i>	95

## EDITORIAL COMMENTS

INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF CURRENT INNOVATIONS IN EDUCATION is a journal designed to provide adequate information on current innovations made in education from the field of vocational studies, science education, educational technology, curriculum studies, business education, educational psychology, as well as other related disciplines.

We express our profound gratitude to Almighty God for making this vision realizable as we present to you the VOL. 5 NO. 1 of the journal. We the Editorial Board of the Journal, wish to thank all the scholars who have contributed immensely to this edition of the journal.

We promise to always make available, latest development in education and to keep the public updated with new research findings as we are appreciative to all the users of this rich intellectual property. Thank you.

**DR. CLARK J. LION**  
*CHIEF EDITOR*